

# **CREDIT COURSE OUTLINE**

### I. COVER PAGE

Title

(1) ASTRO	1(
Number	

(2) INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY

 $\frac{(3) 4}{\text{Units}}$ 

(4) Lecture / Lab Hours:				(8)Class	sification:				
Total Course Hours									
	Total Lec hours: 3.00						Degree	applicable:	X
		Total Lab hours:		2.00			Non-de	gree applicable:	
	Total Contact hours: 90.00						Basic sl	cills:	
	Lec will generate	<u>0</u> hour(s) outside work	ζ.		(9)RC	(9)RC Fulfills AS/AA degree requirement: (area)			
	Lab will generate	0 hour(s) outside work	ζ.						
				General educat	tion cate	gory:			
(5)	Grading Basis:	Grading Scale Only					Area A	Natural Sciences	
		Pass/No Pass option		Х		Major:			
		Pass/No Pass only				Certificate of:			
(6) Advisories:			Certificate in:						
	Eligibility for Math	h 101			(10)CSU	J	Baccala	ureate:	Х
	Eligibility for English 126			(11)Rep thre	eatable: (A cou e times)	rse may	be repeated	0	
Eligibility for English 125									
(7) Pre-requisites(requires C grade or better):									
	Corequisites:								
(12	(12) Catalog Description:				-				

An introductory astronomy course that covers planets, solar system mechanics, stellar evolution and basic cosmology.

### **II. COURSE OUTCOMES:**

# (Specify the learning skills the student demonstrates through completing the course and link critical thinking skills to specific course content and objectives.)

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- I. solve simple algebraic problems that apply to astronomy topics.
- II. demonstrate an understanding of publications at the college level about introductory astronomy topics through written research paper.
- III. develop and apply reasoning skills regarding the science of the universe to solve mathematical and non mathematical problems in astronomy.

### **III. COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

#### (Specify major objectives in terms of the observable knowledge and/or skills to be attained.)

In the process of completing this course, students will:

- I. learn introductory astronomy vocabulary.
- II. learn to apply basic algebra skills to astronomical problems.
- III. learn to understand publication at the college level about introductory astronomy topics through written research paper.
- IV. learn to conduct simple laboratory experiments and run simulation programs on computers that enhance their understanding of basic astronomical phenomenon.
- V. develop sound reasoning skills as they are applied in astronomy.

IV. COURSE OUTLINE:

# Lecture Content:

- A. The mathematics you need for this class
- 1. Review of exponents and logarithms
- 2. Review of basic graph reading skills
- 3. Review of the order of operations

B. History of Astronomy

1. The earliest cosmological ideas

- 2. The early Greek philosophers
- 3. The theory of Epicycles
- 4. Ptolemy
- 5. Astronomy of Persia and Oriental Culture
- 6. Copernicus
- 7. Galileo
- 8. Kepler
- 9. Observational Astronomy
- 10. Non observational astronomy
- C. The scientific method as it applies to this class
- 1. Observation of phenomenon
- 2. Proposition of theory
- 3. Data acquisition
- 4. Data analysis
- 5. Peer review
- D. Our solar system
- a. Planets
- 1. Inner rocky planets
- 2. Gaseous giants
- b. Satellites
- 1. Asteroid belt
- 2. Comets
- c. Motion
- 1. Kepler's Laws of motion
- E. The Moon
- 1. Rotation and revolution
- 2. Phases
- 3. Eclipses
- F. Atoms, Light and Spectra
- 1. How astronomers "see" the composition of stars
- 2. Electromagnetic spectrum
- 3. Elements and spectral lines
- G. The Sun
- 1. Composition of our home star, one layer at a time
- 2. Fusion of the proton-proton chain
- H. Our Milky Way and Galactic structure
- 1. Milky Way
- 2. Galactic classification
- 3. Galactic motion and distribution
- I. Stars
- 1. Stellar Evolution
- a. Main sequence stars
- b. Giants
- c. Dwaves and Neutron stars
- 2. Constellations
- J. Black Holes and Relativity
- 1. Escape velocity and the limitation of light speed
- 2. Light cones and embedding diagrams
- 3. Mass to radius ratios
- 4. Space-time "warping"
- 5. Time dilation
- 6. Length contraction
- K. Cosmology
- 1. Defining the "universe"
- The nature of "space"
  The nature of "time"
- 4. Expansion of the universe
- 5. Problems and proposed solutions

# Lab Content:

- 1. Measurement
- 2. Our Place in the Universe
- 3. Dimensional Analysis

- 4. Moon Phases
- 5. Planets
- 6. Orbits
- 7. Gravity
- 8. Kepler's Laws
- 9. Solar System
- 10. Waves
- 11. Light
- 12. Spectroscopy
- 13. The Sun
- 14. H-R Diagrams
- 15. Galactic Model with salt
- 16. Stellar Evolution
- 17. Cosmology

### V. APPROPRIATE READINGS

### Reading assignments may include but are not limited to the following:

- I. Sample Text Title:
  - 1. Recommended Bennett J, Donahue M, Schneider M, Voit M Cosmic Perspectives Fundamentals, ed. 1 Addison-Wesley, New York, 2010,
- II. Other Readings

Global or international materials or concepts are appropriately included in this course Multicultural materials and concepts are appropriately included in this course

If either line is checked, write a paragraph indicating specifically how global/international and/or multicultural materials and concepts relate to content outline and/or readings.

# VI. METHODS TO MEASURE STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT AND DETERMINE GRADES:

Students in this course will be graded in at least one of the following four categories. Please check those appropriate. A degree applicable course must have a minimum of one response in category A, B, or C.

A. V	A. Writing					
	Check either 1 or 2 below					
х	1. Substantial writing assignments are required. Check the appropriate boxes below and provide a written description in the space provided.					
	2. Substantial writing assignments are NOT required. If this box is checked leave this section blank. For degree applicable courses you must complete category B and/or C.					
Х	a) essay exam(s)	Х	d) written homework			
	b) term or other paper(s) e) reading reports					
Х	c) laboratory report(s)		f) other (specify)			

# Required assignments may include but are not limited to the following:

Essay questions on the exams, written answers to laboratory questions, and homework assignments will require substantial writing.

<b>B. Pr</b> Comp	B. Problem Solving Computational or non-computational problem-solving demonstrations, including:				
X	a) exam(s)	Х	I) laboratory reports		
Χ	b) quizzes		e) field work		
Χ	c) homework problems		f) other (specify):		

### Required assignments may include but are not limited to the following:

There will be computational and non-computational problem solving during exams, quizzes, on homework assignments and on laboratory reports.

C. Sk	C. Skill demonstrations, including:		
	a) class performance(s)		c) performance exams(s)
	b) field work		d) other (specify)

Required assignments may include but are not limited to the following:

<b>D.</b> O	D. Objective examinations including:			
Х	a) multiple choice	Х	d) completion	
Χ	b) true/false		e) other (specify):	
	c) matching items			

### COURSE GRADE DETERMINATION:

Description/Explanation: Based on the categories checked in A-D, it is the recommendation of the department that the instructor's grading methods fall within the following departmental guidelines; however, the final method of grading is still at the discretion of the individual instructor. The instructor's syllabus must reflect the criteria by which the student's grade has been determined. (A minimum of five (5) grades must be recorded on the final roster.)

If several methods to measure student achievement are used, indicate here the approximate weight or percentage each has in determining student final grades.

Exams: 65% Homework: 15% Laboratory Reports: 10% Participation: 10%

VII. EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS

For degree applicable courses, the adopted texts, as listed in the college bookstore, or instructor-prepared materials have been certified to contain college-level materials.

Validation Language Level (check where applicable):	College-Level YES	Criteria Met
Textbook		110
Reference materials	X	
Instructor-prepared materials	X	
Audio-visual materials	Х	
Indicate Method of evaluation:		
Used readability formulae (grade level 10 or higher)		
Text is used in a college-level course <u>X</u>		
Used grading provided by publisher		
Other: (please explain; relate to Skills Levels)		
<i>Computation Level</i> (Eligible for MATH 101 level or higher where applicable)	X	
Content		
Breadth of ideas covered clearly meets college-level learning objectives of this course	X	
Presentation of content and/or exercises/projects:		
Requires a variety of problem-solving strategies including inductive and deductive reasoning.	X	
Requires independent thought and study	X	
Applies transferring knowledge and skills appropriately and efficiently to new situations or	V	
problems.	<u> </u>	

List of Reading/Educational Materials

Recommended - Bennett J, Donahue M, Schneider M, Voit M *Cosmic Perspectives Fundamentals*, ed. 1 Addison-Wesley, New York, 2010, ISBN: 9780321566959

Comments:

Х

This course requires special or additional library materials (list attached).

This course requires special facilities:

Physics classroom

Attached Files:

BASIC SKILLS ADVISORIES PAGE The skills listed are those needed for eligibility for English 125, 126, and Math 101. These skills are listed as the outcomes from English 252, 262, and Math 250. In the right hand column, list at least three major basic skills needed at the beginning of the target course and check off the corresponding basic skills listed at the left.

(eligibility for Math 101)	Students will use:
(as outcomes for Math 250)	1. the four arithmetic functions to complete homework
	assignments.
X Performing the four arithmetic operations on whole	
numbers, arithmetic fractions, and decimal fractions.	2. traction to decimal conversions to complete homework
<u>X</u> Making the conversions from arithmetic fractions to	assignments.
and then reversing the process	2 both the above listed as well as the remaining math skills on
X Applying the concepts listed above to proportions	examinations
	examinations.
X Applying the operations of integers in solving simple	
equations.	
X Converting between the metric and English measurement	
systems	
(eligibility for English 126)	Students will use reading skills.
(as outcomes for English 262)	1. while completing their homework assignments.
X Using phonetic, structural, contextual, and dictionary	2. while performing the laboratory activities.
skills to attack and understand words.	
X Applying word analysis skills to reading in context.	3. reading skills during examinations.
X Using adequate basic functional vocabulary skills.	
$X_{\text{Using textbook study skills and outlining skills.}}$	
concluding, and evaluating	
(eligibility for English 125)	Students will use writing skills:
(as outcomes for English 252)	1. to complete their homework assignments.
V Writing complete English conteneos and evolding	2 to complete their laboratory activities
errors most of the time	2. to complete their laboratory activities.
X Using the conventions of English writing: capitalization	3 during examinations
punctuation, spelling, etc.	s. during examinations.
X Using verbs correctly in present, past, future, and	
present perfect tenses, and using the correct forms of	
common irregular verbs.	
X_ Expanding and developing basic sentence structure with	
appropriate modification.	
X Combining sentences using coordination, subordination,	
and phrases.	
Check the appropriate spaces.	
<u></u> Eligibility for Math 101 is advisory for the target course.	
If the reviewers determine that an advisory or advisories in Ras	ic Skills are all that are necessary for success in the target course
stop here, provide the required signatures, and forward this form to	the department chair, the appropriate associate dean and the
curriculum committee.	
REQUISITES	

The QUISTING
No requisites