

## Math 11: Elementary Statistics, Spring 2022

**Instructor:** Walid Tayar

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**Office Hours:** TTH 1:00-1:50pm or by appt.

**Virtual Office Hours:** MWF 9:00-9:50am

**Schedule #:** 51798 meets TTH in CCI 206 from 9:00am-10:50am

**Phone:** 559-638-3641 ext. 3263

### Catalog Description:

This is an introduction to statistical methods and techniques for business, behavioral, and social science majors. Topics include descriptive measures of central tendency and variability, probability, binomial and normal distributions, random variables, sampling, estimating, hypothesis testing (parametric and nonparametric), correlation and regression.

### Text and MyStatLab Access Code:

You can buy the bundled textbook (which includes the textbook and access code for MyStatLab) at the Reedley College Bookstore. Be careful, once you open the kit you will not be able to return the book for a full refund. You can also purchase the access code by itself, without the book. The book is available electronically through the website. **Another option would be to purchase the access code through MyStatLab. I will explain this on the first day of class.**

**Text:** Mario Triola, Essentials of Statistics, 5th Edition



**WHEN SETTING UP YOUR ACCOUNT ON MYLAB, USE YOUR 7-DIGIT REEDLEY COLLEGE ID AS YOUR USERNAME (0123456)**

**YOU MUST BE REGISTERED ON MYSTATLAB BY THE END OF THE DAY ON TUESDAY JANUARY 11th OR YOU WILL BE DROPPED!**

**IF YOU ARE USING THE TEMPORARY ACCESS CODE, IT IS YOUR RESPONSIBILITY TO PAY FOR ACCESS BY THE EXPIRATION DATE OR YOU WILL BE DROPPED! NO EXCEPTIONS!**

### Required Course Materials:

- Stats Calculator (TI-84)



- Pencils/rulers/paper etc.
- Class notes to be printed from CANVAS
- 3-ring binder (for class notes)
- Scantron 882E may be required
- (Optional) Mead Cambridge Quad Wire-bound Notebooks (graph paper) from the bookstore for homework. (See image below)



### CANVAS:

This course will utilize Canvas for lecture notes, announcements, handouts, assignments, etc. You can access Canvas from the Reedley College homepage. Your login and password is as follows:

**Login ID:** your student ID (ex. 01233456)

**Password:** same as email

### Online Homework:

Online homework assignments are completed on the MyStatLab website. Each assignment has a due date and no extensions will be provided under any circumstances. Your two lowest homework scores will be dropped to allow for any personal or technological emergencies, missed assignments or a poor score. You can access and complete any past due assignments and earn 50% credit on the past due problems up until the day before the unit exam. It is important to stay current to be successful in the course!

Note: When working on homework, you do not have to complete an entire assignment during one session. If you need to stop while in the middle of an assignment, you can submit your work and the program will save it for you. You can then come back to the assignment and continue from where you left off at another time as long as you do so before the deadline.

**Notebook:**

You should keep all of your written work from your online homework assignments in a notebook. Please make sure to write the section number at the top of each page and circle problem numbers down the left side of the page. You may create more columns on each page to fit more work but this needs to be very neat. Do not start a new section in the middle of a page. Please start a new section on a new page. Make sure to write out each problem and solution. Your final answer for each problem needs to be circled or boxed in. **Word problems and large data sets greater than 10 do not need to be written out.** The notebook can be purchased at the book store. (see attached example of notebook entries).

**Written Homework:**

There may be written homework assignments for the semester. All **work must be shown** in order to receive full credit for these assignments. Your homework will be graded on completeness, neatness, and effort. If you come to class after the HW has been collected or are absent it will not be accepted for full credit. You can turn it in by the next class period for half credit.

**In-Class Assignments:**

There may be in-class assignments and possibly group projects assigned throughout the semester. No in class assignments can be made up so attendance is very important. These assignments will be included as part of your HW grade.

**Attendance:**

If you are absent more than once in the first two weeks of the semester, more than twice in the first four weeks or more than 3 times in the first nine weeks, you may be dropped from the course. Attendance is a key factor in your success as a college student. Students are expected to attend all class meetings, be on time, and be in class the entire class session. Four absences over the course of the entire semester may result in a drop from the course. However, if you decide to drop the course, it is your responsibility to make the drop official in the Admissions and Records office or else possibly receive an F in the course. There are to be no visitors in class for any reason. ALL ELECTROINC DEVICES MUST BE TURNED OFF AND OUT OF SITE BEFORE ENTERING CLASS. If you need to text or use your phone **before class begins**, please step outside. You will be asked to leave if your phone rings in class. Also, cell phones are NOT to be used as calculators.

**Tardies:**

It is distracting, rude and unfair to classmates and to the instructor when a student is late. Leaving class at anytime during the lecture will not be allowed. Please use the restroom/make phone calls before or after class or during the break. If you leave class at any time, it will count as a tardy. Two tardies will be counted as an absence. You are responsible for telling me, at the end of class, that you were tardy. If I mark you absent and you do not tell me of your tardy, you will remain absent. If you leave class early, you will be marked absent. Students with chronic tardiness may be dropped from the course.

**Exams:**

There will be an exam at the end of each unit, approximately every 3-4 weeks. There are no make-ups for missed exams. No exceptions. Calling the day of the exam and telling me that you cannot make it to class is inexcusable.

YOU MAY NOT LEAVE CLASS DURING AN EXAM. YOU MUST SUBMIT YOUR EXAM BEFORE YOU LEAVE. ALL CELLPHONES/ELECTRONICS ARE TO BE COMPLETELY OUT OF SIGHT AND TURNED OFF DURING THE EXAMS OR YOU WILL RECEIVE A 0% ON THAT EXAM AND IT WILL NOT BE DROPPED OR REPLACED BY THE FINAL EXAM SCORE. THIS WILL BE COUNTED AS CHEATING (SEE CHEATING POLICY BELOW). NO EXCEPTIONS!!

**Final Exam:**

A final exam worth 100 points will be given at the end of the semester during finals week.

**Extra Credit:**

Extra credit may be assigned and will be applied to each unit. For example, extra credit points earned during Unit I will be applied to your Unit I grade.

**Grading:**

- Homework will be worth 20% of your overall grade.
- Exams and Final will be worth 80% (lowest exam score will be replaced by final score)

<u>Percent</u>	<u>Grade</u>
90 - 100	A
80 - 89	B
70 - 79	C
60 - 69	D
0 - 59	F

Here is how the Final can replace a low exam score. You will notice that the Final Exam score will be entered twice at the end of the semester then I will drop your lowest exam score. This is how the grading system allows me to replace a low score. So, no matter what, the final will count toward your grade but here are the scenarios in the example below:

**If Final Is higher than lowest Exam Score**

**Exam 1 = 80**

**Exam 2 = 75 (Gets Dropped, Replaced with 95)**

**Exam 3 = 87**

**Final Exam 1 = 95 counts toward grade**

**Final Exam 2 = 95 Counts toward grade since higher than lowest exam**

**If Final Is lowest Exam Score**

**Exam 1 = 80**

**Exam 2 = 75**

**Exam 3 = 87**

**Final Exam 1 = 65 Counts toward**

**Final Exam 2 = 65 Gets dropped since not higher than lowest exam**

### **Course Outline:**

- The Nature of Probability and Statistics, Frequency Distributions and Graphs, Data Description
- Probability and Counting Rules
- Discrete Probability Distributions
- The Normal Distribution
- Confidence Intervals and Sample Size
- Hypothesis Testing
- Testing the Difference Between Two Means, Two Variances, and Two Proportions, Correlation and Regression, Chi-Square and Analysis of Variance

### **Special Needs Requests:**

If you have a verified need for an academic accommodation or materials in alternate media (i.e., Braille, large print, electronic text, etc.) per the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, please contact me as soon as possible.

### **Academic Dishonesty**

Students at Reedley College are entitled to the best education that the college can make available to them, and they, their instructors, and their fellow students share the responsibility to ensure that this education is honestly attained. Because cheating, plagiarism, and collusion in dishonest activities erode the integrity of the college, each student is expected to exert an entirely honest effort in all academic endeavors. Academic dishonesty in any form is a very serious offense and will incur serious consequences.

**Cheating** is the act or attempted act of taking an examination or performing an assigned, evaluated task in a fraudulent or deceptive manner, such as having improper access to answers, in an attempt to gain an unearned academic advantage. Cheating may include, but is not limited to, copying from another's work, supplying one's work to another, giving or receiving copies of examinations without an instructor's permission, using or displaying notes or devices inappropriate to the conditions of the examination, allowing someone other than the officially enrolled student to represent the student, or failing to disclose research results completely.

**Plagiarism** is a specific form of cheating: the use of another's words or ideas without identifying them as such or giving credit to the source. Plagiarism may include, but is not limited to, failing to provide complete citations and references for all work that draws on the ideas, words, or work of others, failing to identify the contributors to work done in collaboration, submitting duplicate work to be evaluated in different courses without the knowledge and consent of the instructors involved, or failing to observe computer security systems and software copyrights.

Incidents of cheating and plagiarism may result in any of a variety of sanctions and penalties, which may range from a failing grade on a particular examination, paper, project, or assignment in question to a failing grade in the course, at the discretion of the instructor and depending on the severity and frequency of the incidents.

**Note: This syllabus is subject to change at the discretion of the instructor.**

## Section 6.1

① Find the greatest common factor

$$77 = 7 \cdot 11$$

$$343 = 7 \cdot 7 \cdot 7$$

$$\text{GCF} = \boxed{7}$$

②

$$66 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 11$$

$$78 = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 13$$

$$\text{GCF} = 2 \cdot 3 = \boxed{6}$$

③  $18 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$

$$28 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 7$$

$$24 = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 3$$

$$\text{GCF} = 2 \cdot 2 = \boxed{4}$$

④  $a^6$

$$a^8$$

$$\text{GCF} = \boxed{a^6}$$

⑤  $a^7 b^2$

$$a^7 b^6$$

$$\text{GCF} = \boxed{a^7 b^2}$$

⑥  $55 = 5 \cdot 11$

$$35 = 5 \cdot 7$$

$$x^3$$

$$x^7$$

$$\text{GCF} = \boxed{5x^3}$$

⑦  $3y - 6 = \boxed{3(y-2)}$

⑧  $14a^2 + 3a = \boxed{a(14a+3)}$

⑨  $315x^2 + 105x + 21$

$$315 = 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$$

$$105 = 3 \cdot 5 \cdot 7$$

$$21 = 3 \cdot 7$$

$$\text{GCF} = 21$$

$$\frac{315x^2}{21} + \frac{105x}{21} + \frac{21}{21}$$

$$\boxed{21(15x^2 + 5x + 1)}$$